# A MEDITATION ON THE PASSION OF CHRIST

Passion Sunday March 28, 2021 Five o'clock in the evening



\*ORIGINAL AIR DATE: April 14, 2019

Sung by The Gentlemen of the Choir Officiant: The Very Rev. Penny Bridges Lector: Irving Alan Sparks

Welcome to St. Paul's Cathedral The Episcopal Diocese of San Diego The Worldwide Anglican Communion LOVE CHRIST SERVE OTHERS WELCOME ALL

Whoever you are, and wherever you find yourself on the journey of faith, we welcome you!

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The Welcome from the Dean

#### A MEDITATION ON THE PASSION OF CHRIST

The Choir and Ministers enter in silence.

and of the Holy Ghost.

People Amen.

Officiant Lord, have mercy upon us.

People Christ, have mercy upon us.

Officiant Lord, have mercy upon us.

¶ Officiant and People

Our Father, who art in heaven,
hallowed be thy Name, thy kingdom come,
thy will be done, on earth as it is in
heaven.

Give us this day our daily bread.

And forgive us our trespasses, as we forgive those who trespass against us.

And lead us not into temptation, but deliver us from evil.

For thine is the kingdom, and the power, and the glory, for ever and ever. Amen.

#### I. GETHSEMANE

**SENTENCE** (by the Officiant)

Burnt-offerings and sacrifice for sin hast thou not required: then said I, Lo, I come, in the volume of the book it is written of me, that I should fulfill thy will, O my God.

- V. I will receive the cup of salvation.
- R. And call upon the name of the Lord.

#### **ANTIPHON**

On the Mount of Olives

plainsong

On the Mount of Olives He prayed to the Father, Father, if it be possible, let this cup pass away from me. The spirit is indeed willing, but the flesh is indeed weak. Watch and pray that ye enter not into temptation.

[In Monte Oliveti; Response to the 1st Lesson at Matins, 1st Nocturn of Maundy Thursday]

#### **GOSPEL**

Mark 14:32-15:47

plainsong

They went to a place called Gethsemane; and he said to his disciples, 'Sit here while I pray.' He took with him Peter and James and John, and began to be distressed and agitated. And he said to them, 'I am deeply grieved, even to death; remain here, and keep awake.' And going a little farther, he threw himself on the ground and prayed that, if it were possible, the hour might pass from him. He said, 'Abba, Father, for you all things are possible; remove this cup from me; yet, not what I want, but what you want.' He came and found them sleeping; and he said to Peter, 'Simon, are you asleep? Could you not keep awake one hour? Keep awake and pray that you may not come into the time of trial; the spirit indeed is willing, but the flesh is weak.' And again he went away

and prayed, saying the same words. And once more he came and found them sleeping, for their eyes were very heavy; and they did not know what to say to him. He came a third time and said to them, 'Are you still sleeping and taking your rest? Enough! The hour has come; the Son of Man is betrayed into the hands of sinners. Get up, let us be going. See, my betrayer is at hand.' Immediately, while he was still speaking, Judas, one of the twelve, arrived; and with him there was a crowd with swords and clubs, from the chief priests, the scribes, and the elders. Now the betrayer had given them a sign, saying, 'The one I will kiss is the man; arrest him and lead him away under guard.' So when he came, he went up to him at once and said, 'Rabbi!' and kissed him. Then they laid hands on him and arrested him. But one of those who stood near drew his sword and struck the slave of the high priest, cutting off his ear. Then Jesus said to them, 'Have you come out with swords and clubs to arrest me as though I were a bandit? Day after day I was with you in the temple teaching, and you did not arrest me. But let the scriptures be fulfilled.' All of them deserted him and fled.

### **COLLECT** (by the Officiant)

O LORD JESUS CHRIST, who in the Garden of Gethsemane prayed with agony and bloody sweat that thy Father's will be done; grant that the same mind be formed in us, that dying to sin and selfishness we may rise to life with thee: who livest and reignest with the same Father and the Holy Ghost, one God, world without end. Amen.

#### Gethsemane

Nothing more human than the fear
Racing heartbeat, crushing breath
Sweat breaking out cold under eyes
and armpits
Drenching the back
So overwhelming, you can hardly find voice
To say, help Please
Anything but this

Nothing works.

None of the usual ways back to peace
So carefully prepared in calmer times:
Not the familiar place of regular retreat
Not these companions,
Paralyzed themselves,
Running away, or stupefied
You can hear it
Echo in them: No No No No
Not this.
Not now. No.

Just take it away, you beg, Pushing back the cup of sorrow, Saying, *Abba*, Maker of Me, please, no Unless this is absolutely what you want, And how could you?

Uttering this prayer, do you, perhaps, remember As a distant vision, three companions Rejoicing together at a glowing table, So connected, so gathered into love, They are as one?

And One who has your voice saying, heart to heart, as on a shared breath, I will drink this cup, knowing that if I do The drinking of it will bring back to our heart Companions we have lost, And long to find again.

But do you know what this means?
Says One to You, tenderly,
Yourself to Yourself,
You will enter separation, you will know
The fear that grips the flesh.
And you will be left
To heartbreaking brutality
Desertion by companions,
Loneliness so deep, you will barely be able
To believe
Or utter
The Abba that joins us.

You may try to pray
And all that will remain will be
A distant, barely graspable, memory of
love Dripping sweat, gasping pulse
Pleading for deliverance. Longing for
companions.
Aching isolation, darkness
Friends asleep, betrayal near,
Alone, bathed in sweat and
Fear

Kathleen Henderson Staudt, From *Annunciations: Poems out of Scripture* (Mellen Poetry Press, 2003), rev 2013) VAU. Et egressus est a filia Sion omnis decor ejus; facti sunt principes ejus velut arietes non invenientes pascua, et abierunt absque fortitudine ante faciem subsequentis.

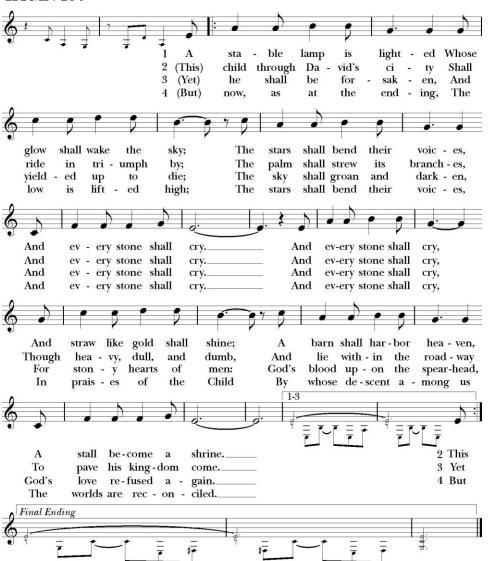
ZAIN. Recordata est Jerusalem dierum afflictionis suæ, et prævaricationis, omnium desiderabilium suorum, quæ habuerat a diebus antiquis, cum caderet populus ejus in manu hostili, et non esset auxiliator: Jerusalem, Jerusalem, convertere ad Dominum Deum tuum.

VAU. From the daughter of Zion has departed all her majesty. Her princes have become like harts that find no pasture; they fled without strength before the pursuer.

ZAIN. Jerusalem remembers in the days of her affliction and bitterness all the precious things that were hers from days of old. When her people fell into the hand of the foe, and there was none to help her; Jerusalem, Jerusalem, return unto the Lord thy God.

Silence

#### **HYMN 104**



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### II. THE TRIAL

#### **SENTENCE** (by the Officiant)

I gave my back to the smiters, and my cheeks to them that plucked off the hair: I hid not my face from shame and spitting.

- V. Give sentence with me, O God, and defend my cause against the ungodly people.
- R. O deliver me from the deceitful and wicked man.

#### ANTIPHON

They delivered me

plainsong

They delivered me into the hands of the ungodly, and numbered me amongst the workers of wickedness. They have not spared my soul. Mighty men are gathered together as my enemies, and giants have taken their stand against me, foreigners have risen against me, and the mighty seek my life.

[Tradiderunt me; Response to the 7th Lesson at Matins on Good Friday]

#### GOSPEL

Matthew 27:11-26

plainsong

Now Jesus stood before the governor; and the governor asked him, 'Are you the King of the Jews?' Jesus said, 'You say so.' But when he was accused by the chief priests and elders, he did not answer. Then Pilate said to him, 'Do you not hear how many accusations they make against you?' But he gave him no answer, not even to a single charge, so that the governor was greatly amazed.

Now at the festival the governor was accustomed to release a prisoner for the crowd, anyone whom they wanted. At that time they

had a notorious prisoner, called Jesus Barabbas. So after they had gathered, Pilate said to them, 'Whom do you want me to release for you, Jesus Barabbas or Jesus who is called the Messiah?' For he realized that it was out of jealousy that they had handed him over. While he was sitting on the judgment seat, his wife sent word to him, 'Have nothing to do with that innocent man, for today I have suffered a great deal because of a dream about him.' Now the chief priests and the elders persuaded the crowds to ask for Barabbas and to have Jesus killed. The governor again said to them, 'Which of the two do you want me to release for you?' And they said, 'Barabbas.' Pilate said to them, 'Then what should I do with Jesus who is called the Messiah?' All of them said, 'Let him be crucified!' Then he asked, 'Why, what evil has he done?' But they shouted all the more, 'Let him be crucified!'

So when Pilate saw that he could do nothing, but rather that a riot was beginning, he took some water and washed his hands before the crowd, saying, 'I am innocent of this man's blood; see to it yourselves.' Then the people as a whole answered, 'His blood be on us and on our children!' So he released Barabbas for them; and after flogging Jesus, he handed him over to be crucified.

### **COLLECT** (by the Officiant)

ALMIGHTY AND EVERLASTING GOD, who, of thy tender love towards mankind, hast sent thy Son, our Savior Jesus Christ, to take upon him our flesh, and to suffer death upon the cross, that all mankind should follow the example of his great humility: mercifully grant that we may both follow the example of his patience, and also be made partakers of his resurrection; through the same Jesus Christ our Lord. **Amen**.

### From the writings of George Herbert (1593–1633)

Philosophers have measured mountains,
Fathomed the depths of the seas, of states, and kings,
Walked with a staff to heaven, and traced fountains:
But there are two vast, spacious things,
The which to measure it doth more behove:
Yet few there are that sound them: Sin and Love.

Who would know Sin, let him repair
Unto Mount Olivet; there he shall see
A man so wrung with pains, that all his hair,
His skin, his garments bloody be,
Sin is that press and vice, which forceth pain
To hunt his cruel food through every vein.

Who knows not Love, let him assay
And taste that juice, which on the cross a pike
Did set again abroach; then let him say
If ever he did taste the like.
Love is that liquor sweet and most divine,
Which my God feels as blood; but I, as wine.

MOTET Laboravi in gemitu meo

Antonio Caldara (1670-1736)

Laboravi in gemitu meo; lavabo per singulas noctes lectum meum: lacrimis meis stratum meum rigabo.

I am weary of my groaning; every night wash I my bed: and water my couch with my tears.

[Psalm 6:6]

Silence

#### **HYMN 158**



Words: Johann Heermann (1585-1647); tr. Robert Seymour Bridges (1844-1930), alt. Music: *Herzliebster Jesu*, Johann Cruger (1598-1662), alt.

#### III. THE CRUCIFIXION

**SENTENCE** (by the Officiant)

And being found in fashion as a man, he humbled himself, and became obedient unto death, even the death of the cross. V. My God, my God, look upon me:

# R. Why hast thou forsaken me?

#### **ANTIPHON** What more could I have done

plainsong

What more could I have done that I have not done? I planted thee as my choicest vine. But thou hast become exceeding bitter to me. When I was thirsty thou gavest me vinegar to drink, and thou hast pierced with a spear the side of thy Saviour.

[Quid ultra debui facere tibi; Good Friday Afternoon]

GOSPEL John 19:16–42 plainsong

Then he handed him over to them to be crucified.

So they took Jesus; and carrying the cross by himself, he went out to what is called The Place of the Skull, which in Hebrew is called Golgotha. There they crucified him, and with him two others, one on either side, with Jesus between them. Pilate also had an inscription written and put on the cross. It read, 'Jesus of Nazareth, the King of the Jews.' Many of the Jews read this inscription, because the place where Jesus was crucified was near the city; and it was written in Hebrew, in Latin, and in Greek. Then the religious leaders said to Pilate, "Do not write, 'The King of the Jews,' but, 'This man said, I

am King of the Jews." Pilate answered, 'What I have written I have written.' When the soldiers had crucified Jesus, they took his clothes and divided them into four parts, one for each soldier. They also took his tunic; now the tunic was seamless, woven in one piece from the top. So they said to one another, 'Let us not tear it, but cast lots for it to see who will get it.' This was to fulfill what the scripture says, 'They divided my clothes among themselves, and for my clothing they cast lots.' And that is what the soldiers did.

Meanwhile, standing near the cross of Jesus were his mother, and his mother's sister, Mary the wife of Clopas, and Mary Magdalene. When Jesus saw his mother and the disciple whom he loved standing beside her, he said to his mother, 'Woman, here is your son.' Then he said to the disciple, 'Here is your mother.' And from that hour the disciple took her into his own home.

After this, when Jesus knew that all was now finished, he said (in order to fulfill the scripture), 'I am thirsty.' A jar full of sour wine was standing there. So they put a sponge full of the wine on a branch of hyssop and held it to his mouth. When Jesus had received the wine, he said, 'It is finished.' Then he bowed his head and gave up his spirit. Since it was the day of Preparation, the people did not want the bodies left on the cross during the sabbath, especially because that sabbath was a day of great solemnity. So they asked Pilate to have the legs of the crucified men broken and the bodies removed. Then the soldiers came and broke the legs of the first and of the other who had been crucified with him. But when they came to Jesus and saw that he was already dead, they did not break his legs. Instead, one of the soldiers pierced his side with a spear, and at once blood and water came out. (He who saw this has testified so that you also may believe. His testimony is true, and he knows that he tells the truth.) These things occurred so that the scripture might be fulfilled, 'None of his bones shall be broken.' And again another passage of scripture says, 'They will look on the one whom they have pierced.'

### **COLLECT** (by the Officiant)

ALMIGHTY GOD, we beseech thee graciously to behold this thy family, for which our Lord Jesus Christ was contented to be betrayed, and given up into the hands of wicked men, and to suffer death upon the cross, who now liveth and reigneth with thee and the Holy Ghost, ever one God, world without end. Amen.

### From the Orthodox Liturgy of Holy Saturday

Today a tomb holds him who holds the creation in the hollow of his hand; a stone covers him who covered the heavens with glory. Life sleeps and hell trembles, and Adam is set free from his bonds. Glory to thy dispensation, whereby thou hast accomplished all things. What is this sight that we behold? What is this present rest? The King of the ages, having through his passion fulfilled the plan of salvation, keeps Sabbath in the tomb, granting us a new Sabbath. Unto him let us cry aloud: Arise, O Lord, judge thou the earth, for measureless is thy great mercy and thou dost reign for ever. Come, let us see our Life lying in the tomb, that he may give life to those that in their tombs lie dead. Come, let us look today on the Son of Judah as he sleeps, and with the prophet let us cry aloud to him: Thou hast slept as a lion; who shall awaken thee, O King? But of thine own free will do thou rise up, who willingly dost give thyself for us. Going down to death, O Life immortal, thou hast slain hell with the dazzling light of thy divinity. And when thou hast raised up the dead from their dwelling place beneath the earth, all the powers of heaven cried aloud: 'Giver of Life, O Christ our God, glory to thee.'

# **MOTET** *Vocem meam audisti* Alphonso Ferrabosco I (1543-1588)

Vocem meam audisti ne avertas aurem tuam a singultu meo et clamoribus. Judicasti Domine causam animae meae redemptor vitae meae.

Jerusalem, Jerusalem, convertere ad Dominum Deum tuum.

Thou hast heard my voice: turn not away thy ear from my sighs and cries. Thou hast judged, O Lord, the cause of my soul, thou the Redeemer of my life. Jerusalem, Jerusalem, return to the Lord thy God.

(Lamentations 3: 56, 58; From the Second Nocturn for Maundy Thursday)

Silence



Words: African-American spiritual;

Music: Were you there, Afro-American spiritual; harm. Charles Winfred Douglas (1867-1944);

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#### **CONCLUDING PRAYERS**

- V. We adore thee, O Christ, and we bless thee.
- R. Because by thy holy Cross thou hast redeemed the world.
- V. O Saviour of the world, by thy cross and precious blood thou hast redeemed us:
- R. Save us, and help us, we humbly beseech thee, O Lord.

Let us pray.

¶ Silence

# Officiant

O LORD JESUS CHRIST, SON OF THE LIVING GOD, we pray thee to set thy Passion, Cross and death between thy judgement and our souls, now and in the hour of our death. Vouchsafe to the living mercy and grace, to the dead pardon and rest, to thy holy Church peace and concord, and to us sinners everlasting life and glory; who with the Father and the Holy Ghost livest and reignest world without end.

## People Amen.

# Officiant

May the glorious Passion of our Lord Jesus Christ bring us to the joys of Paradise.

People Amen.

 $\P$  The Choir and Ministers depart in silence.

The building is closed but we are still the church! Our staff is still hard at work facilitating the ministry of the church in this challenging time. Your continued financial support as we move through this crisis helps us pay our staff and other expenses of the church which do not stop. A few notes about giving in this time:

- 1. Even though the office is closed, you may continue to mail donations. Mail them to 2728 Sixth Ave, San Diego, CA 92103. Staff will continue to process mail donations.
- 2. We encourage you to consider moving to online giving at <a href="https://stpaulcathedral.org/give/">https://stpaulcathedral.org/give/</a>.

There you may schedule automatic donations that do not require the staff to handle postal mail, allowing staff to focus on other tasks and reducing contact with paper.

Thank you!